

Islam

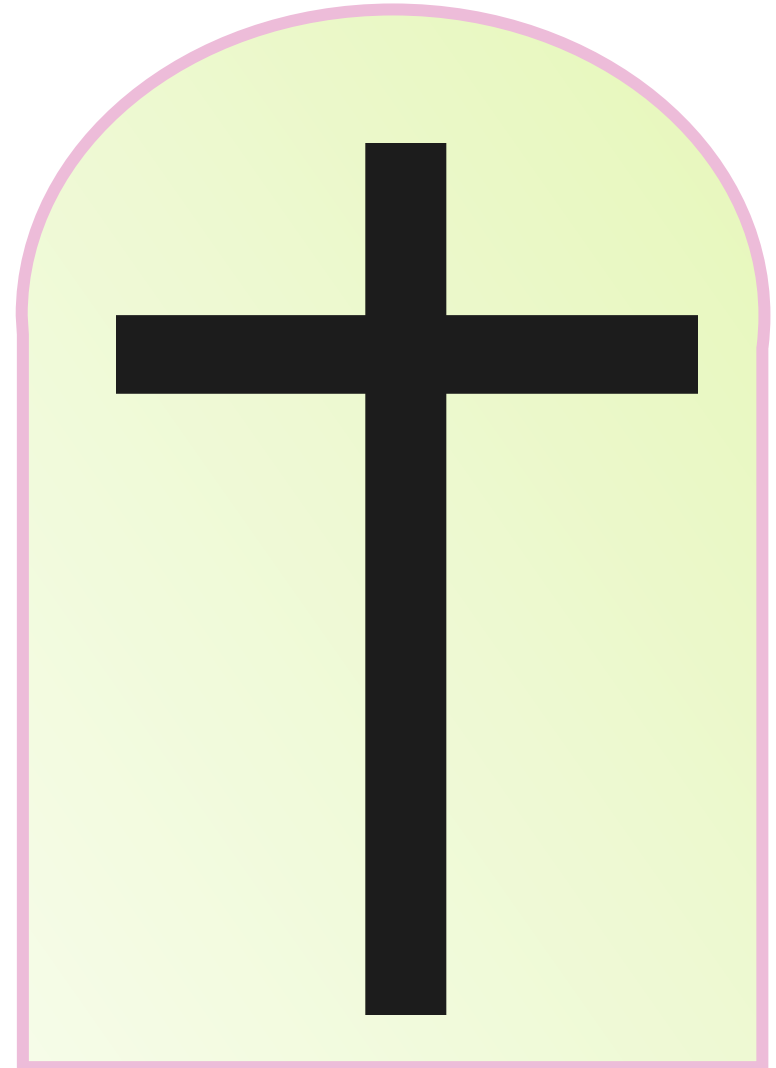


<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/articles/zrxxgwx>

Remember It

Can you name the religion?

★ ★
Christianity
★ ★



RE ACTIVATE

Remember It

Can you name the religion?

★ ★
Judaism
★ ★



Remember It

Can you name the religion?

★ ★
Hinduism
★ ★



Remember It

Can you name the religion?

Sikhi



Remember It

Can you name the religion?

★ ★
Buddhism
★ ★



Islam: Key Vocabulary



Five Pillars

Islam

Islamic

Ka'bah

Mecca

Muslim

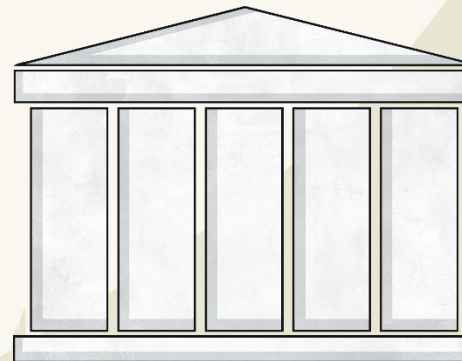
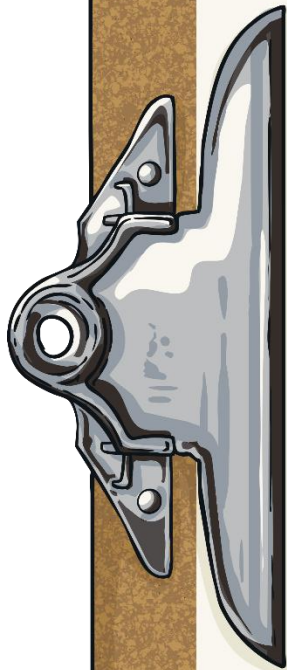
Prayer mat

Qur'an



Rehal >

Taqiyah >



A taqiyah is a small hat worn by some Muslim men when praying.



Can you remember the religion that this symbol represents?



Click for
answer



Important Fact

Islam is the name of the religion. Followers of Islam are known as Muslims.

The star and crescent symbol is most commonly associated with Islam, but it is not an official symbol of Islam.



The symbol is not Muslim in origin and was an icon adopted during the growth of Islam.



The crescent moon and star image is actually the symbol that used to be on the flag of the Ottoman Empire. This was the dominant Muslim power for nearly 700 years.

Islam

Allah is the Arabic word for God.



Some Muslims do not like the well-known symbol of the crescent moon and star. They prefer to use the name of Allah written in Arabic letters.



In Islam, Allah may only be shown in writing. It is forbidden to draw an image of Allah as, in Islam, this is disrespectful.



Islam means 'submission to the will of God' in Arabic.



Islam

Islam is a monotheistic religion (the belief of one God).



Muslims believe there is one true God, called Allah. Muslims believe that over 1400 years ago, through a man called Prophet Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him), Islam was revealed to the world. It is believed that Muhammad (PBUH) was the last of Allah's prophets and the one who delivered his final message.



Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) is so important to Muslims that whenever they say his name, they also say "Peace Be Upon Him", and when they write his name they sometimes shorten that to PBUH.



Talk About It!

Why is Prophet Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him) so important to Muslims?

Islam

The holy book of Islam is called the Qur'an. Muslims believe the Qur'an to be the sacred word of Allah and it provides teachings and guidance on how to live a good life.



When not being used, the Qur'an must be wrapped in cloth and positioned higher than any other book in the place it is kept.



Before reading the Qur'an, people perform a ritual called wudu. This involves washing the face, hands and feet.



X

Talk About It!

Why do you think Muslims take these steps when storing or using the Qur'an?



Worship in Islam

Mosques are places where Muslims worship.



No music or singing is allowed inside a mosque, though professional chanters (qurrā) may chant the Qur'an.



The Golden Rule

Muslims live their lives according to The Golden Rule and the words of Allah spoken by Prophet Muhammed (Peace Be Upon Him).

Prophet Muhammed (PBUH) said:

“Love for the people what you love for yourself and you will be a believer; behave well with your neighbours and you will be a Muslim.”



**(Sunan Ibn Majah,
Book of Asceticism,
Number 4217, Sahih.)**

A large sunburst graphic with a yellow center and blue rays is positioned in the upper right quadrant of the slide. The Golden Rule text is centered within the yellow circle.

**Treat others as
you would like
to be treated
yourself.**

Talk About It!

Where have you heard about the Golden Rule before?

The Foundations of Islam


The Qur'an states that there are six articles of faith in Islam, which help Muslims to develop a close relationship with Allah. These are the foundations of Islam and they have a certain order.



Look at The Foundations of Islam Fact Cards. Which do you think are the most important? Cut them out and put them in the order in which you think they will be.


Nubuwwah- Belief in the Prophets Foundations of Islam Fact Cards

Prophets (Peace Be Upon Them) are believed to be the purest people who set the best examples of moral and spiritual behaviour. They were selected by Allah to share His message. Muslims believe that Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him) was the final prophet.




Akhirah- Belief in the Day of Judgement Foundations of Islam Fact Cards

Muslims believe that life on Earth is just a test and that physical death is not the end. After death, the Qur'an states that Muslims will stand before Allah on the Day of Judgement and be judged for their actions in life. This will then decide whether they are sent to paradise or hell.




Al-Qadr- Belief that Allah has already planned out what will happen Foundations of Islam Fact Cards

Muslims believe in the Divine Decree (the Will of Allah), which controls what happens in the universe. However, Muslims understand that they have control over their own actions and can identify the difference between good and evil. Muslims believe that Allah knows



Foundations of Islam Fact Cards




Tawhid- Belief in Oneness Foundations of Islam Fact Cards

Belief in Allah as the one and only God.




Malaikah- Belief in Angels Foundations of Islam Fact Cards

The belief that Allah passes messages down to the prophets on Earth through angels. Allah created angels so that they can worship Him and follow His orders. There are different types of angels with different roles.

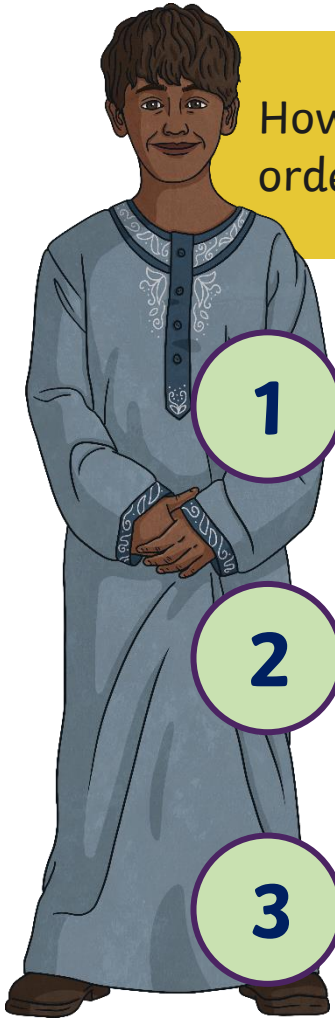


Kutub- Belief in the Holy Books Foundations of Islam Fact Cards

Kutub (books), are the original scriptures revealed by Allah to His Prophets and messengers (Peace Be Upon Them); the Qur'an, the Injeel, the Tawrat, the Zabur and the Suhuf.



The Foundations of Islam



How did you do? Let's take a look at the order of the Foundations of Islam.

1

Belief in Allah as the one and only God.

2

Belief in angels.

3

Belief in the holy books.

4

Belief in the prophets and that Muhammad (PBUH) was the final prophet.

5

Belief in the Day of Judgement (the day when Allah decides if a person goes to heaven or hell).

6

Belief in predestination (the belief that Allah has already planned out what will happen).

The Five Pillars of Islam

The Five Pillars of Islam are the most important Muslim practices. They are five obligations that every Muslim must follow and meet in order to live a good and responsible life according to their religion, Islam.



The Five Pillars Of Islam are:

1

Shahadah

4

Sawm

2

Salah

5

Hajj

3

Zakat



Talk About It!

Can you name any of the Five Pillars of Islam?



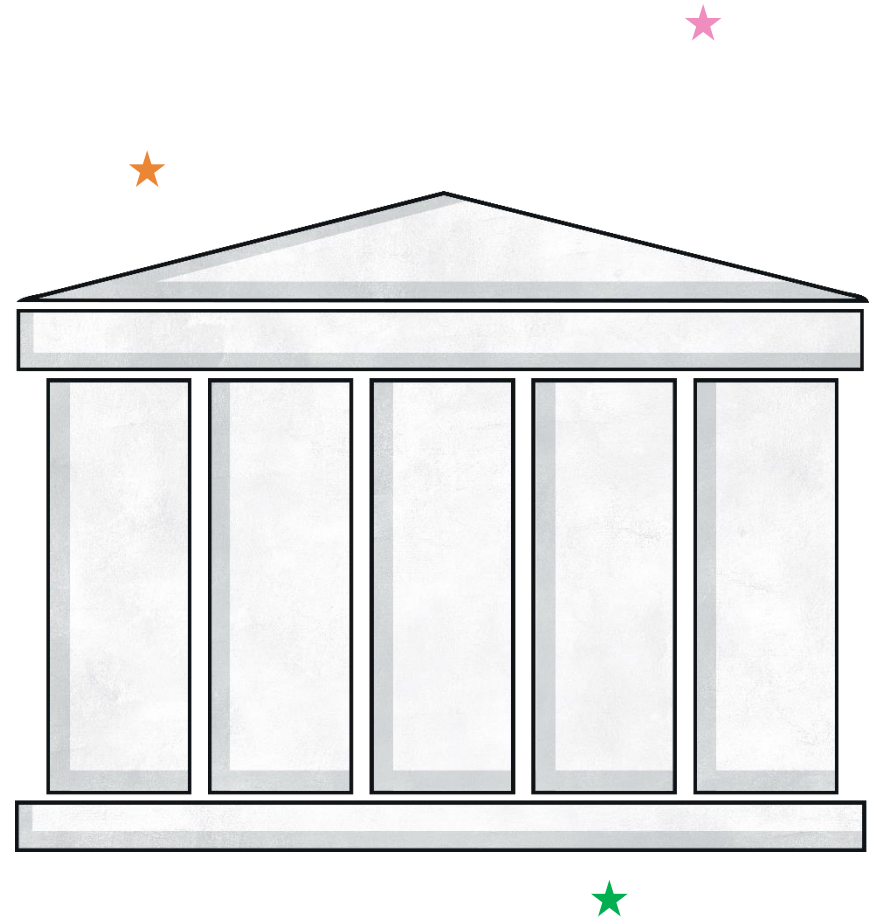
The Five Pillars of Islam

5

Shahadah

Profession of Faith.

Dealing with the world must be based on the belief that there is one God and Muhammad is His Messenger. This is the Islamic declaration of faith, known as the Shahadah (Arabic for 'witnessing'). It is the first pillar of Islam. The Shahadah is a statement of faith that is recited by Muslims during their prayers. It is a declaration of the oneness of God and the prophethood of Muhammad. The Shahadah is a statement of faith that is recited by Muslims during their prayers. It is a declaration of the oneness of God and the prophethood of Muhammad. The Shahadah is a statement of faith that is recited by Muslims during their prayers. It is a declaration of the oneness of God and the prophethood of Muhammad.



You do

Write a short paragraph explaining the importance of Allah to a Muslim and why.

Use the fact cards to help you add detail to your explanation.

The importance of Allah

Islamic Artefacts

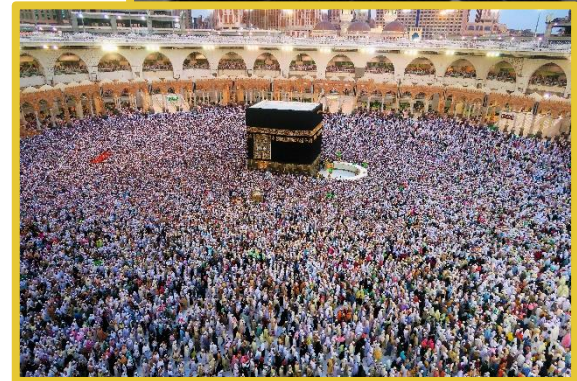
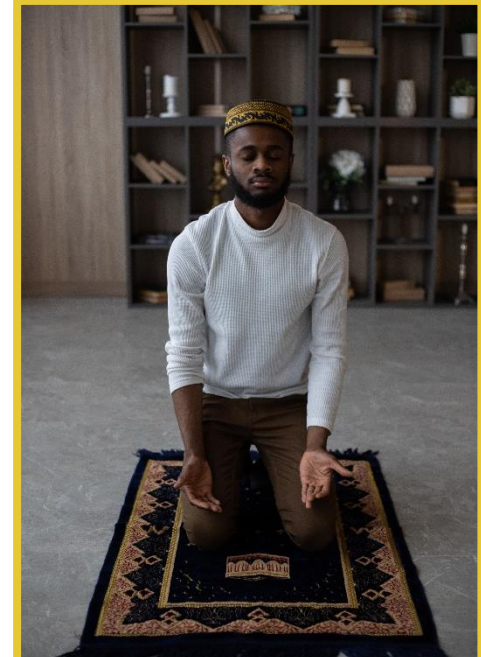
There are different artefacts that are important to Islam.



You are going to use the Islamic Artefacts Fact Files to help you answer the questions on your activity sheet.

These are the artefacts you will be looking at:

- ▶ **Ka'bah** - Hajj, the pilgrimage to the Ka'bah in Mecca, is one of the Five Pillars of Islam.
- ▶ **The Qur'an** - The Islamic holy book.
- ▶ **Prayer mats** - These give Muslims a clean place to pray and must be placed towards the Ka'bah in Mecca during worship.
- ▶ **Taqiyah**- A 'prayer cap' that can be worn by Muslims while praying.



Asking Questions



Write down a question for your partner to answer about something you have learnt about Islamic Artefacts in today's session.



When you are both ready, ask each other the questions that you have written down.



Aim

- To know about the importance of Islamic artefacts.

Success Criteria

- I can name some Islamic artefacts.
- I can say how some of the Islamic artefacts are used.
- I can explain why Islamic artefacts are important to Muslims.

